

## Answer Key

### Exercise 1.1

- |            |               |           |           |
|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. D       | 2. B          | 3. A      | 4. B      |
| 5. blinked | 6. read       | 7. peeped | 8. winked |
| 9. glared  | 10. squinting | 11. ✘     | 12. ✘     |
| 13. ✓      | 14. ✘         | 15. ✓     |           |

### Exercise 1.2

- |                  |                      |               |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1. creep, crawl  | 2. tremble, shiver   | 3. sway, rock |
| 4. quiver, shake | 5. bend              | 6. stretched  |
| 7. leaned        | 8. crouched/crouches |               |
| 9. knelt/kneeled | 10. wriggled         | 11. shudder   |
| 12. tossed       | 13. fiddling         | 14. twisted   |
| 15. A            | 16. C                | 17. B         |
|                  |                      | 18. C         |

### Exercise 1.3

- |                     |                        |                    |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. your breath      | 2. fingers crossed     | 3. shrugged        |
| 4. roll             | 5. arched/ arches      |                    |
| 6. crossed our legs | 7. clenched his teeth  | 8. tilted her head |
| 9. folded his arms  | 10. scratched his head |                    |
| 11. (D)             | 12. (B)                | 13. (C)            |
| 14. (F)             |                        |                    |
| 15. (A)             | 16. C                  | 17. A              |
|                     |                        | 18. B              |

### Exercise 1.4

- |           |                |             |            |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. burst  | 2. heads       | 3. guffaw   | 4. chuckle |
| 5. beams  | 6. cry         | 7. shoulder | 8. wailed  |
| 9. smirks | 10. wept/cried | 11. B       | 12. B      |
| 13. A     | 14. B          | 15. A       |            |

### Exercise 1.5

- |            |            |              |            |
|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. similar | 2. similar | 3. different | 4. similar |
| 5. similar | 6. hum     | 7. whistle   | 8. whining |
| 9. roared  | 10. snores | 11. grunted  | 12. yawned |
| 13. (B)    | 14. (A)    | 15. (A)      | 16. (A)    |
| 17. (B)    |            |              |            |

### Exercise 1.6

- |            |   |              |             |
|------------|---|--------------|-------------|
| 1. C       | 2. A  | 3. C         | 4. A        |
| 5. chatted | 6. stutters   | 7. whispered | 8. grumbled |
| 9. rambled | 10. The girls <u>chattered</u> excitedly about the upcoming trip. |              |             |

11. The patient murmured something in his sleep.
12. She uttered a sigh when she saw the news of the recent disaster.
13. The salesgirl muttered when the customers left the shelves a mess.

### Exercise 1.7

- |                       |                 |                       |       |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|
| 1. praise, laud       | 2. beg, plead   | 3. convince, persuade |       |
| 4. praise, compliment | 5. complimented | 6. beg                |       |
| 7. persuade           | 8. lauded       | 9. solicit            |       |
| 10. pleaded/pleads    |                 |                       |       |
| 11. B                 | 12. C           | 13. A                 | 14. B |
| 15. (b)               | 16. (a)         | 17. (a)               |       |

### Exercise 1.8

- |            |                         |              |         |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------|
| 1. E       | 2. D                    | 3. B         | 4. C    |
| 5. A       | 6. condemns / condemned | 7. blamed    |         |
| 8. debated | 9. scold                | 10. squabble | 11. (B) |
| 12. (B)    | 13. (A)                 | 14. (A)      | 15. (B) |

### Sentence Construction 1

*(These are sample answers. Your answers may be different.)*

#### (A)

1. Someone screamed loudly outside the door.
2. The drunk driver was blamed for causing the accident.
3. The customer requested a full refund.
4. The politicians debated intensely for an hour.
5. The old friends chatted happily about the trips they had gone on in the past.
6. He praised her wholeheartedly and it made her very happy.

#### (B)

1. Instead of crying over spilled milk, he learnt from his mistake and started all over again.
2. He clenched his fist angrily when the boys teased him.
3. The clown made the audience laugh by making silly expressions.
4. I tried not to laugh when my boss fell off his chair.
5. Kathy whispered in my ear that she had a new boyfriend.
6. She burst into tears when the doctor said she had been diagnosed with cancer.
7. I need a shoulder to cry on because I lost all of my savings in a recent investment.
8. The lazy boy can whistle for it if he wants to pass the exam.
9. The protestors condemned the government for ignoring public opinions.
10. All of the staff members at this five star hotel bend over backward to please their customers.

**(C)**

1. The joke was so funny that I burst out laughing.
2. The willows sway back and forth in the wind.
3. The principal shouted furiously at the students who broke the window.
4. The clerk grumbled when she was asked to rewrite the report.
5. The salesman goes from door to door to solicit people into buying his products.
6. The doctor compliments the nurse on her patience.

**Vocabulary Extension 1**



- (A)**
1. (a) repeatedly (b) seriously (c) heavily  
(d) favourably (e) moderately (f) voluntarily
  2. (a) steadily (b) intently/ closely (c) uncontrollably  
(d) anxiously (e) bitterly

- (B)**
1. (a) beauty / beautiful (b) class  
(c) clear (d) terror / terrible (e) notice / note  
(f) quality (g) humid / humidity (h) pure
  2. (a) clarify (b) purified (c) classify  
(d) beautify (e) notified (f) qualifies  
(g) terrified

**(C)**

1. (a) toss (v) = to turn restlessly (b) toss (v) = to mix lightly  
(c) toss (v) = to throw carelessly
2. (a) glare (v) = to look at someone angrily (b) glare (n) = intense light
3. (a) beam (v) = to smile happily  
(b) beam (n) = a long piece of wood; a type of gymnastic equipment used by women gymnasts  
(c) beam (n) = a ray of light
4. (a) row (n) = a number of people or things arranged next to each other in a line  
(b) row (n) = an angry quarrel  
(c) row (v) = to propel a boat by using oars  
(d) row (n) = "in a row" means one after another

**Exercise 2.1**

- |               |               |   |   |
|---------------|---------------|---|---|
| 1. bowl       | 2. chopsticks | 3. teacup   | 4. saucer   |
|               |               |  |  |
| 5. mug        | 6. coaster    | 7. A  | 8. B  |
| 9. B          | 10. C         | 11. A   | 12. tray  |
| 13. dishes    | 14. manners   | 15. cutlery   | 16. platter   |
| 17. glassware | 18. napkin    | 19. tablecloth  | 20. C   |
| 21. F         | 22. A         | 23. B   | 24. E   |

**Exercise 2.2**

- |                              |                        |               |           |
|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1. D                         | 2. A                   | 3. E          | 4. C      |
| 5. B                         | 6. overdone/overcooked | 7. fishy      |           |
| 8. appetizing/mouth-watering | 9. greasy              | 10. dry       |           |
| 11. tender                   | 12. spicy              | 13. delicious | 14. juicy |
| 15. crunchy                  | 16. C                  | 17. B         | 18. C     |
| 19. C                        | 20. D                  | 21. A         | 22. B     |

**Exercise 2.3**

- |                  |      |             |             |
|------------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. F             | 2. C | 3. B        | 4. A        |
| 5. D             | 6. E | 7. chef     | 8. takeout  |
| 9. food delivery |      | 10. banquet | 11. dine-in |
12. catering      13. She went to the restaurant.  
 14. She ordered it from Tak Kee Congee and Noodles.  
 15. They went to Yummy Hot Pot City.  
 16. The food items were delivered by the Fortune Chinese Restaurant.  
 17. They went to Café de Carol.  
 18. Italian Garden is most likely to serve pizza.  
 19. Yummy Hot Pot City and Café de Carol have no delivery service.

**Exercise 2.4**

- |                          |                            |                |             |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. reserved              | 2. booth                   | 3. reservation | 4. seated   |
| 5. set                   | 6. appetizers/starters     | 7. desserts    |             |
| 8. courses               | 9. à la carte              | 10. menu       | 11. take    |
| 12. salad                | 13. dressing               | 14. entrée     | 15. special |
| 16. side                 | 17. soup                   | 18. C          | 19. W       |
| 20. C                    | 21. C                      | 22. W          |             |
| 23. strawberry shortcake | 24. roasted beef tips      |                |             |
| 25. vegetables or potato | 26. oyster in creamy sauce |                |             |

**Exercise 2.5**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Yangzhou fried rice   | 2. Singapore-style noodles                 |
| 3. beef chow fun   | 4. wonton noodles                          |
| 5. barbecued pork  | 6. shark fin soup                          |
| 7. snake soup  | 8. bird's nest soup                        |
| 9. dried black mushrooms   | 10. dried shrimp(s)                        |
| 11. Chinese sausages   | 12. dried scallops                         |
| 13. salted duck eggs   | 14. thousand-year-old eggs                 |
| 15. cuisine  | 16. Chinese sausage is a preserved food.   |
| 17. The noodles in Singapore-style noodles are rice vermicelli.        |  |
| 18. Snake soup is a Chinese delicacy.                                  | 19. Beijing cuisine is a regional cuisine. |
| 20. A whole roasted suckling pig is often served in a wedding banquet. |  |

**Exercise 2.6**

- |                        |   |        |
|------------------------|---|--------|
| 1. shrimp dumpling     | • | • 煎堆   |
| barbecued pork bun     | • |        |
| steamed sparerib       | • | • 粥    |
| steamed rice roll      | • | • 炸腐皮卷 |
| crispy bean curd roll  | • | • 奶黃包  |
| deep-fried sesame ball | • | • 蒸排骨  |
| pan-fried turnip cake  | • | • 腸粉   |
| egg custard bun        | • |        |
| lotus seed bun         | • |        |
| congee                 | • |        |
- 
2. egg custard bun, deep fried sesame ball, lotus seed bun
  3. steamed rice roll, steamed sparerib, shrimp dumpling, barbecued pork bun, custard bun, lotus seed bun
  4. rotating tray / lazy Susan
  5. dim sum cart
  6. Jasmine/Chrysanthemum
  7. lid
  8. steamer
  9. tap
  10. salt and pepper squid, egg tart
  11. salt and pepper squid
  12. barbecued pork bun, siu mai, egg tart
  13. egg tart
  14. It's Jill because she doesn't eat meat.
  15. B
  16. (Open answer, any steamed dim sum)

**Sentence Construction 2**

*(These are sample answers. Your answers may be different)*

**(A)**

1. delicious, fine OR tasteless, cheap
2. overdone, tender, juicy OR yummy, dry, tough
3. delicious, hot, tasty, fresh, tender OR distasteful, cold, salty, greasy, overcooked
4. (any three dim sum dishes from Unit 2.6)
5. chose from, a plate of Yangzhou fried rice, a bowl of wonton noodles OR looked at, a Peking duck, a large order of shark fin soup

**(B)**

1. The dinner special is for dine-in only, so let's order something else for takeout.
2. I am so glad that the restaurant has food delivery service, otherwise we would have to pick up the food ourselves.
3. Please help me set the table by putting out the placemats, silverware, and glasses.
4. We will eat out today because mother does not have time to cook.
5. Since you are our long-time customer, you don't have to make a reservation.
6. I prefer not to go to a fast food restaurant because the food is usually greasy and distasteful.
7. In a fine restaurant, we expect delicious food and good service.

**(C)**

1. I am a regular customer of this restaurant, so I can get a table without making reservation.
2. We can go out for dinner but I prefer to go Dutch and share the cost.
3. This dim sum restaurant is very popular, so we will have to wait to be seated.
4. We left a generous tip for the waiter for his excellent service.
5. He signalled for the bill, and the waiter went over to him immediately.

**Vocabulary Extension 2**

**(A)**

- |                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. weather + man, A | 2. earth + quake, B  |
| 3. cave + man, B    | 4. sun + bathe, A    |
| 5. new + born, B    | 6. brain + child, A  |
| 7. black + out, A   | 8. grand + master, B |
| 9. care + free, B   | 10. news + letter, B |

**(B)**

- |           |            |          |           |
|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. bossy  | 2. rusty   | 3. foggy | 4. icy    |
| 5. messy  | 6. nosy    | 7. sexy  | 8. toasty |
| 9. watery | 10. bouncy |          |           |

**(C)**

- |                 |               |                |               |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. disorganized | 2. disconnect | 3. discontinue | 4. disqualify |
| 5. disarm       | 6. distrust   | 7. disclose    | 8. discomfort |

**(D)**

1. (a) dressing (n) = a protective covering for a wound  
(b) dressing (n) = a sauce for certain dishes
2. (a) rare (adj) = lightly cooked  
(b) rare (adj) = uncommon; not very often
3. (a) treat (n) = something very pleasant and enjoyable  
(b) treat (v) = to pay the expense for someone  
(c) treat (v) = to behave towards somebody  
(d) treat (v) = to provide treatment for
4. (a) mug (n) = a drinking cup, usually with a handle  
(b) mug (v) = to rob at gunpoint or by other means of threatening someone
5. (a) mellow (adj) = ripe, sweet, and full-flavoured  
(b) mellow (adj) = kind and gentle, especially through maturity

**Exercise 3.1**

- |            |          |             |                 |       |
|------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| 1. ✓       | 2. ✗     | 3. ✓        | 4. ✓            | 5. ✗  |
| 6. massive | 7. ample | 8. enormous | 9. hefty / huge |       |
| 10. tiny   | 11. F    | 12. F       | 13. T           | 14. F |
| 15. T      |          |             |                 |       |

**Exercise 3.2**

- |            |              |                 |         |        |
|------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|--------|
| 1. II      | 2. I         | 3. IV           | 4. III  | 5. III |
| 6. roomy   | 7. spacious  | 8. cramped      | 9. airy |        |
| 10. remote | 11. isolated | 12. overcrowded |         | 13. C  |
| 14. B      | 15. D        | 16. A           | 17. B   |        |

**Exercise 3.3**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. C | 2. A | 3. B | 4. C | 5. T  |
| 6. T | 7. F | 8. T | 9. F | 10. F |
11. Because of the great responsibility, being a nurse can *be stressful*.
  12. Most of us thought that the guest speaker's speech was *mundane*.
  13. Sorting and filing papers is a *tedious* job.
  14. She patiently finished the *time-consuming* job.
  15. Constructing the Great Wall was *an arduous* task.

**Sentence Construction 3**

(These are sample answers. Your answers may be different.)

**(A)**

1. I am interested not only in ancient costumes, but also modern fashion design.
2. The urban area is so overpopulated that more and more people are moving to the rural area.
3. Compared to the cramped room I have, your room is spacious and comfortable.
4. While some provinces received a scanty rainfall this year, some provinces had plenty of rainfall, resulting in floods.
5. Even though you don't like to live in a crowded city, you don't have to live in a deserted place like this.
6. After spending a whole morning on boring chores, I watched an exciting movie in the afternoon.

**(B)**

1. Since it is a time-consuming task, you can spend as much time as you need to finish it.
2. This restaurant looks rather crowded. Let's go to another one.
3. After listening to a motivational speech, I have a new attitude toward my studies.
4. Having lived in an overcrowded city for a long time, he found the quiet life in this isolated village amazingly peaceful.
5. Although this is a tedious job, it is not difficult and it pays well.
6. Being a doctor in the Emergency Department is very rewarding, otherwise I would not have chosen such a stressful career.
7. No matter how monotonous your job is, you can't quit because you need the money.
8. She had a satisfied look when her child walked up on stage to receive the award.

**(C)**

1. The job of a nurse is demanding as it requires patience and strength for long working hours.
2. Building a railway through these mountains is an arduous task.
3. There are several picturesque small towns along the river.
4. New York is a cosmopolitan city in which you can find people from different cultures.
5. The explorers spent a night in this secluded valley.

**Vocabulary Extension 3**

**(A)** *(The phrases below are sample answers. Your answers may be different.)*

1. comforting: comforting news
2. reasoning: reasoning ability
3. forgiving: a forgiving person
4. reassuring: a reassuring confirmation
5. discouraging: a discouraging comment
6. swelling: a swelling arm
7. calming: a calming effect
8. amazing: an amazing design
9. alarming: an alarming situation
10. humiliating: a humiliating experience

**(B)**

1. overpriced
2. overreacted
3. overslept
4. overrated
5. overgrown
6. overdue
7. overflow
8. overdressed
9. overconfident
10. overdo

**(C)**

1. (a) ancient (adj) = dating from very long ago; belonging to a distant past  
(b) ancient (adj) = very old
2. (a) minute (adj) = very small  
(b) minute (n) = a unit of time; 60 seconds  
(c) minutes (n) = a brief record or note
3. (a) remote (n) = remote control; a device that can control a machine from a distance  
(b) remote (adj) = located far away  
(c) remote (adj) = very small
4. (a) congested (adj) = blocked with mucus  
(b) congested (adj) = overcrowded