

ANSWERS

Exercise 1 Nouns (2)

Ex. 1.1 (P.1)

- | | Masculine | Feminine | Neutral |
|----|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. | nephew, host, landlord | goddess, niece | parent, spouse |
2. grand-daughter 3. policewoman 4. /
5. stewardess 6. gentleman 7. auntie
8. mistress 9. mother-in-law 10. waiter
11. monk 12. landlady 13. /
14. fiancé 15. gay
16. He is a bachelor.
17. The prince bows to the queen.
18. He becomes a widower after his wife died.
19. The bridesmaid is an actress.
20. Some people say that the bridegroom / groom is a wizard.

Ex. 1.2 (P.2)

1. palms 2. shoulders 3. chin 4. ankles
5. elbow / elbows 6. belly 7. cheeks
8. wrists 9. fists 10. waist
11. pineapple 12. strawberries 13. water-melon
14. grapes 15. pears 16. coconut
17. cockroaches 18. mosquitoes (mosquitos)
19. caterpillar 20. parrots 21. tortoises 22. kitten, puppy
23. fly 24. spider 25. ant 26. lizard
27. hamster 28. parrot

Exercise 2 Verbs (2)

Ex. 2.1 (P.5)

1. a rule the window my way

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|--|--|--|
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> a promise | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> balance | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a leg |
| 3. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a cake | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a mistake | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an appointment |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> action | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a visit | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> attention |
| 5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> funds | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a family | <input type="checkbox"/> water |
| 6. <input type="checkbox"/> a secret | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an umbrella | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a rest |
| 7. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> suicide | <input type="checkbox"/> his promise | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a crime |
| 8. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> her curiosity | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> her appetite | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> her suspicion |
| 9. take care of | 10. earn money for | |
| 11. get to know | 12. stimulate | |
| 13. not win | 14. do something wrong | |
| 15. break | 16. lose | 17. take |
| 19. break | 20. make | 21. take |
| 23. make | 24. pay | 25. take / hail |
| 27. make | 28. raise | 29. loses |
| 31. commit | 32. pay | 18. raise |
| | | 22. keep |
| | | 26. keep |
| | | 30. break / quit |

Ex. 2.2 (P.7)

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|---------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|
| 1. reply to | 2. objects to | 3. discuss | 4. enter |
| 5. apply for | 6. arrive in | 7. equals | 8. requested for |
| 9. demands | 10. complain about | | 11. runs |
| 12. riding | 13. pity | 14. tease | 15. suffer |
| 16. sympathize with | | | |

Ex. 2.3 (P.8)

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1. writting → writing | 2. ✓ |
| 3. applyed → applied | 4. ✓ |
| 5. teached → taught | 6. costed → cost |
| 7. spreaded → spread | 8. fixs → fixes |
| 9. wore → worn | 10. ✓ |

Exercise 3 Tenses (2)

Ex. 3.1 (P.10)

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. will be enjoying | 2. will be taking |
|---------------------|-------------------|

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|--|--------------------------|
| 3. will be sleeping | 4. will be studying |
| 5. will be having | 6. will be singing |
| 7. Will...be waiting | 8. will be interviewing |
| 9. will have arrived | 10. will have presented |
| 11. will have decorated | 12. will have been |
| 13. will have graduated | 14. will have...received |
| 15. will have escaped | 16. will have changed |
| 17. will have finished | 18. will fail |
| 19. will be having | 20. will be climbing |
| 21. will have...departed | 22. will start |
| 23. shall/will leave, shall/will have read | |
| 24. Will...have finished | |

Ex. 3.2 (P.12)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. has been raining | 2. have been playing |
| 3. has been teaching | 4. has been working |
| 5. have been singing | 6. have been driving |
| 7. have been chatting | 8. have been complaining |
| 9. had been doing | 10. had been begging |
| 11. had been practising | 12. had been waiting |
| 13. had been ringing | 14. had been crying |
| 15. shall have been working | 16. will have been supporting |
| 17. will have been playing | 18. will have been shopping |
| 19. will have been sleeping | 20. will have...been running |
| 21. is holding | 22. shall be baking |
| 23. was...sleeping | 24. had been practising |
| 25. will have been living | 26. has been working |
| 27. has been studying | 28. was preparing |
| 29. has been working | 30. is arguing |

Ex. 3.3 (P.15)

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. sleeps | 2. are sleeping | 3. has slept |
| 4. had slept | 5. were sleeping | 6. slept |
| 7. will sleep | 8. will have slept | 9. will be sleeping |

10. has been sleeping
 11. A 12. B 13. B 14. C 15. A
 16. B 17. B 18. C 19. A 20. C
 21. had already booked 22. is talking, will meet
 23. usually revises 24. had been looking
 25. has been falling 26. had gone
 27. will / shall have completed 28. opened, have visited
 29. took, thought, was going
 30. is waiting, has bought, will be roasting
 31. has watered → watered 32. ✓
 33. have fought → are fighting 34. learns → will learn
 35. do not like → does not like 36. have seen → saw
 37. ✓ 38. work → were working
 39. has raining → has been raining 40. has begun → had begun

Exercise 4 Subject-verb agreement (1)

Ex. 4.1 (P.19)

1. Are 2. is 3. has 4. is
 5. do 6. am 7. are 8. Does
 9. is 10. are, is 11. are 12. has
 13. have 14. is 15. do 16. are
 17. has 18. are 19. are 20. is
 21. has 22. are 23. have 24. does
 25. am 26. have 27. are 28. do
 29. does not like 30. repairs 31. go
 32. do, store 33. object 34. makes 35. affects
 36. remember 37. requires 38. Do, need

Ex. 4.2 (P.21)

1. Each of her dolls have a name. has
 2. One of the applicants has been rejected. ✓
 3. Half of the letters here was typed by my sister. were

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|-----|---|-------|
| 4. | About five percent of the food <u>have</u> been wasted. | has |
| 5. | Some of the wine <u>have</u> been drunk. | has |
| 6. | Each of us buys a cake. | ✓ |
| 7. | Every article has been proofread. | ✓ |
| 8. | No one <u>know</u> my secret hiding place. | knows |
| 9. | Each of the agents <u>have</u> his own clients. | has |
| 10. | Somebody is singing in the bathroom. | ✓ |
| 11. | Part of the wall paper <u>are</u> peeling off. | is |
| 12. | A large quantity of beef is consumed every day. | ✓ |
| 13. | Ten percent of the mixture <u>have</u> been evaporated. | has |
| 14. | Every typewriter and computer in the office <u>are</u> not available at the moment. | is |
| 15. | We are very surprised to find that someone <u>have</u> reserved a table for us. | has |
| 16. | The majority of people here are concerned about the unemployment problem. | ✓ |
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- | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|--------|
| 17. | Is | 18. | is | 19. | belong | 20. | is |
| 21. | has | 22. | decide | 23. | goes | 24. | is |
| 25. | comes | 26. | has | 27. | matches | 28. | shares |
| 29. | are | 30. | take | 31. | have | 32. | wants |

Ex. 4.3 (P.23)

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|-----|------------|---|------|-----|-------|-----|-----|
| 1. | Does | 2. | ✓ | 3. | work | 4. | ✓ |
| 5. | are | <i>[*Note: the ten days are separate, not a period of time]</i> | | | | | |
| 6. | ✓ | 7. | have | 8. | do | 9. | ✓ |
| 10. | were | 11. | has | 12. | need | 13. | Is |
| 14. | understand | 15. | is | 16. | think | 17. | has |
| 18. | weighs | 19. | get | 20. | is | | |

Ex. 4.4 (P.25)

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|-----|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| 1. | <u>cheese</u> , is | 2. | <u>writing</u> , requires | 3. | <u>everything</u> , is |
| 4. | <u>trees</u> , are | 5. | <u>a set</u> , costs | 6. | <u>results</u> , disappoint |
| 7. | <u>Dorothy</u> , has | 8. | <u>The car</u> , was | 9. | <u>The pilot</u> , is |
| 10. | <u>A committee</u> , was | 11. | <u>To convince</u> , requires | | |

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 12. <u>Polly and Carman</u> , are | 13. <u>committee members</u> , object |
| 14. <u>Everybody</u> , enjoys | 15. (Cycling), is |
| 16. (I), get | 17. (The ring), costs |
| 18. (The flowers), are | 19. (The information), is |
| 20. (files), are | 21. (Sonia and her mother), come |
| 22. (Doing), is | 23. (Three times five), equals |
| 24. (Sam Hui), has | 25. (fruit and vegetables), are |
| 26. (A vase), has | 27. (sale records), are |
| 28. (I), am | 29. (The circulation), has |
| 30. (The eight passengers), are | 31. (Mr. Lee), goes |

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|--|----------------|
| 32. (This type), kills | |
| 33. The parents of the naughty boy <u>was</u> scolding him for his bad manners. | <u>were</u> |
| 34. Johnson with his parents is going to Japan next week. | <u>✓</u> |
| 35. Benson, unlike his friends, <u>lead</u> a disciplined life. | <u>leads</u> |
| 36. Indulging in computer games turns his world upside-down. | <u>✓</u> |
| 37. It is you, not Jacky, who <u>has</u> well-recognized talent. | <u>have</u> |
| 38. He is one of the students who get a scholarship. | <u>✓</u> |
| 39. The quality of the jeans is good. | <u>✓</u> |
| 40. The gun together with the bullets <u>have</u> been stolen. | <u>has</u> |
| 41. Joseph, unlike his brother, works very hard. | <u>✓</u> |
| 42. He is one of the boys who <u>was</u> awarded a scholarship. | <u>were</u> |
| 43. The butterflies in the garden <u>attracts</u> a lot of admiration. | <u>attract</u> |
| 44. David is the only one of the students that <u>were</u> absent today. | <u>was</u> |
| 45. Sophia always goes shopping and so <u>does</u> her friends. | <u>do</u> |
| 46. The colour of the roses <u>are</u> very special. | <u>is</u> |
| 47. Here <u>comes</u> the girls. | <u>come</u> |
| 48. One of the applicants who are selected for interview finally <u>get</u> the job. | <u>gets</u> |

Exercise 5 Determiners and quantifiers (2)

Ex. 5 (P.29)

- | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|---|
| 1. a piece of: | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> advice | <input type="checkbox"/> letter | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lemon |
| 2. a bowl of: | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> porridge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> water | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> noodles |

3. a can of: soup beer bread
4. a gang of: babies robbers scientists
5. a pair of: clothes glasses trousers
6. a bunch of: flowers trees keys
7. a carton of: rice juice eggs
8. a flock of: seagulls dogs cigarettes
9. a sachet of: salt sauce butter
10. a piece of: chalk furniture cigarette
11. pool of 12. loaf of 13. * 14. bars of
15. pair of 16. slice of 17. piece of 18. drops of
19. reel of 20. set 21. bunch 22. band
23. lumps 24. crew 25. slice 26. carton
27. pair 28. bar 29. sachets 30. piles
31. flight 32. swarm
33. a glass a bottle a carton a can
34. a little a bunch of a bouquet of
- a ball of a basket of a bar of
35. a glove a pair of glove a pair of gloves
36. a chalk a few chalks
- some pieces of chalk some pieces of chalks
37. some chocolates a box of chocolate
- a box of chocolates
38. an apple some apples a box of apple
- a box of apples several boxes of apples
39. homework a homework several homeworks
- many homework a piece of homework
- several pieces of homework
40. biscuit a biscuit a few biscuits
- a packet of biscuit a packet of biscuits

Exercise 6 Adjectives (2)

Ex. 6.1 (P.34)

(*For items 1–12, refer to Notes 13 or the dictionary for other possible answers.)

1. beautiful, wonderful, successful ...
2. enjoyable, reasonable, comfortable ...
3. possible, terrible, responsible ...
4. active, talkative, positive ...
5. excellent, confident, intelligent ...
6. serious, curious, delicious ...
7. famous, dangerous, poisonous ...
8. funny, healthy, tasty ...
9. professional, additional, racial ...
10. popular, similar, regular ...
11. pleasant, elegant ...
12. patient, convenient ...
13. troublesome
14. successful
15. collective
16. monthly
17. musical
18. considerate
19. scientific
20. quarrelsome
21. foolish
22. choosy
23. stressful
24. selective
25. terrible
26. accidental
27. thoughtful
28. passive
29. attractive
30. cheerful
31. regular
32. cautious
33. dusty
34. remarkable
35. international
36. messy
37. flexible
38. curious

Ex. 6.2 (P.36)

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. white | 2. blue | 3. Orange | 4. Purple |
| 5. red | 6. pink | 7. golden | 8. gray |
| 9. yellow | 10. red | 11. black | 12. blue |
| 13. white | 14. silver | 15. green | 16. red |
| 17. yellow | 18. blue | 19. golden | 20. green |

Ex. 6.3 (P.37)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|
| 1. Australian | 2. Japanese | 3. British | 4. German |
| 5. French | 6. Korean | 7. Brazilian | 8. Chinese |
| 9. Greek | 10. Swiss | 11. conference hall. | |
| 12. tennis rackets. | 13. bean soup. | | |
| 14. fifty-storey building. | 15. kitchen table. | | |
| 16. eight-year-old girl. | 17. ten-day trip. | 18. rose garden. | |
| 19. hard-boiled | 20. five-star | 21. baby-faced | |
| 22. densely-populated | 23. user-friendly | 24. old-fashioned | |
| 25. part-time | 26. tongue-tied | 27. cold-blooded | |
| 28. mouth-watering | 29. injured | 30. homeless | |
| 31. elderly | 32. healthy | 33. dead | |
| 34. blind | 35. illiterate | 36. unemployed | |

Exercise 7 Adverbs (2)**Ex. 7.1** (P.41)

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. around the world | 2. by heart |
| 3. All of a sudden | 4. every night |
| 5. in a peaceful way | 6. Beyond the shadow of doubts |
| 7. As carefully as she could | 8. just one week away |
| 9. Once upon a time | 10. with great patience |

Ex. 7.2 (P.42)

1. It is too cold to swim.
2. (a) He is only willing to lend the laptop to me.
(b) He is willing to lend only the laptop to me.
(c) He is willing to lend the laptop only to me.
(d) Only he is willing to lend the laptop to me.
3. I would rather stay at home than go to theme parks.
4. (a) Sometimes we tell lies to protect ourselves.
(b) We sometimes tell lies to protect ourselves.
5. You can shop cheaply in the supermarket at all times.

6. Lucy has been waiting in the library the whole afternoon.
7. To my surprise, Lucy bought a necklace for me.
8. (a) Next to the cinema is my favourite book shop.
(b) My favourite book shop is next to the cinema.
9. Out of the blue, I got high distinctions in all subjects.
10. (a) I thank her sincerely for her encouragement and support.
(b) I sincerely thank her for her encouragement and support.

Ex. 7.3 (P.43)

- | | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. musically | 2. quietly | 3. easily |
| 4. absolutely | 5. feebly | 6. solely |
| 7. decisively | 8. truly | 9. subtly |
| 10. heroically | 11. publicly | 12. lovingly |
| 13. clumsily | 14. merrily | 15. attractively |
| 16. tidily | 17. economically | 18. idly |
19. Jade knitted the scarf carelessly.
 20. That young lady walked fast.
 21. They greeted each other warmly.
 22. Carrie danced clumsily.
 23. Anna nervously reported the crime to the police.
 24. James handled his relationships quite well.
 25. Reece always hands in his assignments duly.
 26. Jack proposed to his fiancée publicly.
 27. Bella spoke to her tutor politely.
 28. Ryan's attitude has changed subtly.

Ex. 7.4 (P.45)

- | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. high | higher | highest |
| 2. fast | faster | fastest |
| 3. quickly | more quickly | most quickly |
| 4. greedily | more greedily | most greedily |
| 5. little | less | least |
| 6. early | earlier | earliest |
| 7. enthusiastically | more enthusiastically | most enthusiastically |

- | | | | | | | |
|-----|----------------|----------------|--|-----------------|--|--|
| 8. | far | further | | furthest | | |
| 9. | hard | harder | | hardest | | |
| 10. | badly | worse | | worst | | |
| 11. | far | farther | | farthest | | |
| 12. | many | more | | most | | |
| 13. | well | better | | best | | |
| 14. | late | later | | latest | | |
| 15. | sharply | more sharply | | most sharply | | |
16. B 17. A 18. A 19. C 20. B 21. C
22. The bird is flying higher and higher.
23. Sam treats his friends as truly as Heidi does.
24. Angus accepts the job offer more willingly than Marc as the terms offered are quite attractive.
25. Sam was a responsible person, and he did not drive so recklessly as Heidi did.
26. Norah cares more about global warming than Jude and Winnie.
27. Winnie tried hardest in the exam amongst the three girls.
28. Jude only got a CD player; more luckily, Norah won a return ticket to France.

Exercises 8 Passive voice (2)

Ex. 8.1 (P.49)

1. A chicken is being roasted by us.
2. Some bones were being buried by the dog.
3. The little boy's fingernails were being bitten.
4. A sweater is being knitted for her son.
5. The documents are being checked line by line.
6. Boxes of wine were being loaded onto the lorry by the workers.
7. We had to be quiet when the test papers were being marked by Mr. Lee.
8. Don't disturb Dickson as an important experiment is being done by him.
9. Ms. Wong is teaching the class.
10. He was eating some grapes.

11. Maria is ironing some clothes.
 12. They were singing Christmas carols in a plaza.
 13. Mom is marinading some fish with a special sauce.
 14. The discipline master was warning Nick not to bully the younger kids again.
- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| 15. are being sung | 16. was stolen | 17. were born |
| 18. has been told | 19. are provided | 20. were being trained |
| 21. are watered | 22. is being called | 23. has just been released |
| 24. were embarrassed | | 25. is being repaired |
| 26. was delayed | 27. is...received | 28. was believed |
| 29. has already been...discussed | | 30. was being scolded |

Ex. 8.2 (P.52)

1. Was the money given to us by him?
2. Has the interview been prepared by him?
3. Was the meat being eaten by them?
4. Which hat will be chosen by her?
5. Which books have been read by Nathan?
6. Were the boys bullied by the gangsters?
7. Is a coffee shop being run by you?
8. Is the rumour spread by them?
9. Will I be paid for the work?
10. Are her teeth brushed every day?
11. Is the plant being watered?
12. Why was the door locked?
13. When will the books be returned?
14. Had the bank robbers been caught?
15. Were the documents torn into pieces?
16. What food has been ordered?

Ex. 8.3 (P.54)

1. It is hoped that the new President will overcome the crisis.
2. It is believed that minimum wage laws can protect the rights of workers.
3. It was recommended that we should prepare a survival kit for tornadoes.

4. It is suggested that they have to do the analysis with great care.
5. It is said that Jiu Zhai Kou is one of the most beautiful places in China.
6. Up to present it has been assumed that the bank is the safest place for keeping our money.
7. I am annoyed at his interruption.
8. My mother is always frightened of snakes.
9. We were surprised at her decision.
10. Recently a number of children have been infected with a mysterious virus.
11. with 12. into 13. of 14. by
15. with 16. in

Ex. 8.4 (P.56)

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. D | 3. D | 4. C | 5. B |
| 6. A | 7. D | 8. A | 9. A | 10. D |
| 11. B | 12. A | 13. C | 14. B | 15. B |
| 16. D | 17. C | 18. C | 19. A | 20. B |

Exercise 9 Connectives (2)**Ex. 9** (P.59)

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. H | 4. I | 5. D |
| 6. A | 7. J | 8. F | 9. E | 10. G |
11. too 12. instead 13. though
 14. afterwards 15. Nevertheless 16. As a consequence
 17. However 18. Nevertheless 19. Thus
 20. Consequently
 21. My legs hurt; hence, I could not walk any further.
 22. Alex worked very hard; as a result, he got brilliant result in the examination.
 23. I had tried very hard to convince him; nevertheless, it made no difference to his decision.
 24. You should not be angry with him; on the contrary, you should thank him for telling you the truth.

25. To prepare for the examination, she revised all the notes; moreover, she did a lot of past papers.
26. I will not be here tomorrow, but you may discuss the proposal with my assistant.
27. Hong Kong is a popular tourist spot as well as an international financial city.
28. After the coach demonstrated the skill, the students followed suit.
29. He had a stomachache during the interview, so he did not perform well enough to impress the interviewers.
30. She took the photos so thoughtlessly that none of them were in focus.
31. We have time and money, so we can afford to travel around the world.
32. She wore a beautiful dress, yet this did not make her any prettier.

Exercise 10 Prepositions (2)

Ex. 10.1 (P.64)

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------|
| 1. at | 2. on | 3. on | 4. in |
| 5. at | 6. on | 7. in | 8. at |
| 9. at | 10. in | 11. at | 12. on |
| 13. in | 14. in | 15. at / on | 16. in |
| 17. at | 18. in | 19. at | 20. on |
| 21. kept on | 22. stared at | 23. succeeded in | |
| 24. depended on | 25. was keen on | 26. aimed at | |
| 27. insisted on | 28. glared at | 29. was experienced in | |
| 30. yelled at | 31. on vacation | 32. at random | |
| 33. in rush hours | 34. at a disadvantage | 35. in danger | |
| 36. at risk | 37. on time | 38. in a hurry | |
| 39. on sale | 40. on spot | 41. in the open air | |
| 42. at leisure | | | |

Ex. 10.2 (P.67)

- | | | | |
|--------|----------|--------|-----------|
| 1. for | 2. of | 3. for | 4. about |
| 5. for | 6. about | 7. of | 8. about |
| 9. for | 10. for | 11. of | 12. about |

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|
| 13. of | 14. for | 15. of | 16. for |
| 17. of | 18. about | 19. of | 20. of |
| 21. took care of | 22. complained about | 23. send for | |
| 24. bother about | 25. punished for | 26. worry about | |
| 27. was charged of | 28. heard of | 29. hesitated about | |
| 30. gossip about | 31. full of | 32. jealous of | |
| 33. difficult for | 34. responsible for | 35. sure of | |
| 36. famous for | 37. fond of | 38. serious about | |
| 39. optimistic about | 40. suspicious of | 41. enthusiastic about | |
| 42. independent of | | | |

Ex. 10.3 (P.70)

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. from | 2. with | 3. by | 4. with |
| 5. with | 6. to | 7. from | 8. from |
| 9. by | 10. by | 11. with | 12. with |
| 13. to | 14. with | 15. to | 16. With |
| 17. to | 18. with | 19. with | 20. from |
| 21. with | 22. from | 23. to | 24. from |
| 25. to | 26. by | 27. with | 28. from |
| 29. from | 30. to | 31. by | 32. with |
| 33. to | 34. by | 35. to | 36. to |
| 37. with | 38. to | | |

Ex. 10.4 (P.72)

- | | | | | |
|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. of | 2. for | 3. in | 4. by | |
| 5. from | 6. A | 7. B | 8. D | |
| 9. A | 10. C | 11. B | 12. D | 13. B |
| 14. D | 15. A | 16. C | 17. B | 18. D |
| 19. B | 20. A | 21. C | 22. A | 23. C |
| 24. B | 25. D | 26. C | 27. A | 28. B |
| 29. C | 30. D | 31. C | 32. A | 33. C |
| 34. D | 35. B | | | |

Exercise 11 Phrasal Verbs (2)

Ex. 11.1 (P.76)

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. G | 2. M | 3. C | 4. L |
| 5. H | 6. K | 7. J | 8. F |
| 9. I | 10. D | 11. A | 12. B |
| 13. laid off | 14. backed off | 15. hang on | 16. held up |
| 17. found out | 18. made up | 19. show up | 20. make out |
| 21. shows off | 22. throw up / threw up | | |
| 23. asks after / asked after | | 24. called on | |
| 25. after | 26. off | 27. on | 28. up |
| 29. on | 30. up | 31. out | 32. out |
| 33. off / out | 34. in | 35. out | 36. in |

Ex. 11.2 (P.79)

1. (✓)
2. (✗) No, I am sorry. I cannot turn it on for you.
3. (✗) A burglar broke into my house last night.
4. (✗) The policemen ran after him and caught him at last.
5. (✓)
6. (✗) Mable came up with a brilliant idea during her trip in Japan.
7. (✗) Please look after the baby for a while; I have a call coming in.
8. (✓)
9. (✓)
10. (✓)
11. (✗) It is 11 a.m., captain. Our plane can take off now.
12. (✗) Look out! You are going to step on the hole!
13. Doctor James brought me round within a few minutes.
14. John was in the area so he dropped in at Stephy's office.
15. Lucy figures it out after working for hours.
16. The whole class broke out laughing at the joke.
17. I'm sorry to hear that he has passed away.
18. Can you help me look for my contact lens?
19. I went to the airport to see her off.

20. Please go on presenting your budget proposal.
21. Thomas broke through his fastest record in this athletic event.
22. Ivan's failure lets his teammates down.
23. Adam cannot put up with the heat in the sauna.
24. The fire extinguisher can put a small fire out in a few seconds.

Exercise 12 Clauses (1): Adjective clauses

Ex. 12.1 (P.83)

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. E | 3. H | 4. G |
| 5. A | 6. D | 7. F | 8. B |

Ex. 12.2 (P.84)

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. which | 2. whose | 3. which | 4. who |
| 5. whom | 6. that | 7. where | 8. which |
9. whose
 10. when
 11. that he bought was expensive.
 12. has a dog whose tail is very short.
 13. who had robbed a jewellery shop was arrested by the police.
 14. in which she keeps the money is nowhere to be found.
 15. whose parents died in an accident was adopted by a nice family.
 16. has a good friend whom she can trust completely.
 17. does not allow us to go to the playground where there are a lot of villains.
 18. were led to our seats by an usher who was a handsome young man.
 19. No. Kitty has a diary in which she writes her secrets.
 20. No. The man who repaired the water pipes for us is a good plumber.
 21. No. The house in which I was born will be demolished. /
The house where I was born will be demolished.
 22. Yes
 23. Yes
 24. No. The house where she lives was built in 1900. /
The house in which she lives was built in 1900. /
The house which she lives in was built in 1900.
 25. No. Is this the woman to whom you gave the money? /
Is this the woman whom you gave the money to?
 26. Yes

17. that he keeps all his money under his bed
18. it was their credit
19. the colours of his paintings
20. that she always practises the piano at midnight

Exercise 13 Participles (1)

Ex. 13.1 (P.92)

- | | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1. adj. | 2. verb | 3. adj. | 4. adj. |
| 5. verb | 6. adj. | 7. adj. | 8. adj. |
| 9. verb | 10. adj. | | |

Ex. 13.2 (P.93)

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. working | 2. drinking | 3. moving | 4. horrifying |
| 5. helping | 6. running | 7. failing | 8. winding |
| 9. appetizing | 10. promising | | |
11. He made a disappointing performance.
 12. The girls singing in the corridor disturb us.
 13. The lawyer showed the convincing evidence to the jury.
 14. We were kept awake by the dripping tap in the bathroom.
 15. Erica said some comforting words to the poor girl.
 16. Jason's assistant found his lost file in the rubbish bin.

Ex. 13.3 (P.94)

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| 1. hidden | 2. spoken | 3. Fried | 4. unknown |
| 5. Educated | 6. required | 7. fixed | 8. relieved |
| 9. expired | 10. shocked | | |
11. The tired students don't want to walk any further.
 12. We were sorry to see the damaged car. /
We were sorry to see the car damaged.
 13. The villagers tried to remove the fallen tree.
 14. I like well-cooked steak.
 15. Here is my completed application form.
 16. A masked robber was threatening the customers with a gun.

Ex. 13.4 (P.96)

1. I have just finished a very interesting book. Are you interested in it?
 2. We were bored to death by that boring programme.
 3. The scene is very frightening. The frightened child bursts out crying.
 4. I was amazed at my sister's performance. I had to admit that it was really amazing.
 5. His progress is worrying. His parents are worried.
 6. Her comment is really insulting. He feels insulted.
- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 7. broken | 8. burning | 9. escaped | 10. frozen |
| 11. rescued | 12. expected | 13. waiting | 14. burnt |
| 15. unknown | 16. suggested | 17. estimated | 18. freezing |
| 19. trembling | 20. disturbing | 21. acting | 22. accepted |
| 23. burst | 24. conflicting | 25. decorated | 26. looking |

Ex. 13.5 (P.98)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. singing in the bathroom | 2. sweeping the playground | | |
| 3. creeping up his arm | 4. reading in his room | | |
| 5. sending emails | 6. playing on the computer | | |
| 7. smoking in the house | 8. burnt down | | |
| 9. smell | 10. heard | 11. see | 12. spend |
| 13. find / catch | 14. busy | 15. hurting | 16. misleading |
| 17. eaten | 18. completed | 19. sung | 20. burning |

Exercise 14 **Reported Speech****Ex. 14.1** (P.100)

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. is | 2. it was his |
| 3. he had applied | 4. she was doing her |
| 5. his brother would not tell her | 6. wanted...me/us/everyone |
| 7. had spent his | 8. she loved her |
| 9. driver...should not...there | 10. had been |
| 11. he would leave...the next day | 12. had died...before |
| 13. they had to | 14. her...was sleeping then |
| 15. had been playing...that...the day before | |

16. Yvonne told Jacob that the movie was very scary.
17. Howard told his mother that he had finished his homework.
18. William asked Joey to give him her telephone number.
19. Josephine told Sylvia that she would go to the beach in two days' time.
20. Peter said that his father was the most powerful person in the world.
21. Timothy said that those reference books were very useful.
22. Tim told Ronny that he was having a meeting with Bonnie that night.
23. Tiffany told Miss Tang that Aaron had stolen her pencil case.
24. Miss Leung said that the earth moves around the sun.
25. Nicholas told Joe that he had visited the museum the previous day.
26. The movie said that over 70% of the earth's surface is water.
27. The movie said that both animals and plants need water and oxygen to maintain their lives.
28. The movie said that the dinosaur is the biggest land animal ever to exist.
29. The movie said that The Ice Age had destroyed almost all the living animals.
30. The movie said that sustainable development would become one of the most important topics the following year.
31. "It was cold yesterday," said Billy.
32. Josephine said, "I have been a secondary school teacher since 2008."
33. Tony said, "Nancy, I can speak Putonghua well."
34. "There will be a quiz tomorrow," said Ms. Jones.
35. Roberson said, "I have been to London before."
36. "Dick tried too hard to be a nice person," said Nicholas.
37. Yvonne said, "Neither I nor my husband likes chocolate."
38. Johnny said to himself, "I must remember the formula."
39. "Joe and I are planning to take a trip to Tokyo," said Wendy.
40. Tommy said, "My parents have lived in Yuen Long for 12 years."
41. "Mary, you should draw the picture now," said Mrs. Lee.
42. Steve said, "Our dog died last night, and my daughter is still crying."

Ex. 14.2 (P.105)

1. She told him to finish his homework as soon as possible.
2. She told him to switch off the television.

3. She ordered him to stop chatting and keep quiet.
4. She told him to buy her a cup of coffee.
5. She ordered him to watch carefully.
6. She ordered him not to run.
7. She told him not to stand in front of her.
8. She ordered him not to touch his father's file.
9. Aaron begged Christopher to lend him some money.
10. Audrey invited me/us to have dinner with them.
11. Jonathan warned Mary to leave Tommy alone as he was really mad.
12. Mother reminded me to lock the door.
13. Howard urged me to join his club as it would be great fun.
14. Betty asked me to show her the way to Shatin.
15. Nicole advised me to go to the museum first as it might close soon.
16. Bonnie told me not to give Mary the doll.

Ex. 14.3 (P.107)

1. Nancy asked Tommy if she was pretty.
2. Fiona asked me if I had finished my homework.
3. Timothy asked Dorothy where they would go the following day.
4. Lindy asked Judie where she was heading.
5. Christy asked who the person in charge was.
6. Carter asked Max if he could bring the table there.
7. Joseph asked Cindy if he could borrow her notebook.
8. Nicholas asked Dolly if she was going to Thailand the following week.
9. Howard asked Tommy what he could do to fix the radio.
10. Tiffany asked me why I had to leave the camp the following day.
11. Gary asked Joey when she would arrive at the airport.
12. Joey asked Aaron whether he was a waiter working at MacDonDon Café.
13. Billy asked Cindy, "Can you sing me a song?"
14. Mother asked Yvonne, "Why did you get hurt?"
15. Eric asked Wendy, "How do you get to school?"
16. Ronny asked David, "When will you have your Geography lesson?"
17. Benson asked me, "Have you brought your compasses?"
18. My sister asked me, "Where did you put my doll?"

19. Cameron asked Betty, "Will you visit me next year?"
20. Marianna asked me, "Have you finished the presentation?"
21. Fiona asked the monitor, "What does the teacher think about our class?"
22. Ms. Garner asked her students, "Can you see the words on the screen?"

Ex. 14.4 (P.110)

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| 1. CBAD | 2. ADBC | 3. CDBA | | |
| 4. DBAC | 5. BDAC | 6. CBAD | | |
| 7. DCBA | 8. BCAD | | | |
| 9. C | 10. D | 11. D | 12. B | 13. D |
| 14. A | 15. A | 16. C | 17. B | 18. C |
19. know if you really hated him.
 20. Mary said that she would not answer unless you and she could meet tonight.
 21. whether he should regard it as a sign of forgiveness.
 22. Mary asked when you would be available.
 23. Nick said that any time was fine with him as he had already finished his project.
 24. Mary said that she had not finished the project and asked if you could help her.
 25. Nick suggested that you and he could meet at the YLP Library and discuss the project.
 26. Nick and Mary said that they were lucky to have me as their friend.